

研究报告

Research Report

青藏高原珍稀藏药水母雪莲药材 DNA 微量提取方法优化

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摘要 本研究采用改良 CTAB 法、改良 SDS 法、高盐低 pH 法提取自然风干的水母雪莲植株的基因组 DNA，并对提取方法进行优化筛选出适合于水母雪莲药材 DNA 的提取方法。研究表明改良 CTAB (CTAB 浓度为 2%, PVP 浓度为 1%, β-巯基乙醇浓度为 2%) 法所提取的基因组 DNA 得率较高，且使用氯仿/异戊醇抽提两次时提取出的 DNA 质量较好，能够满足 ISSR 分析要求。在此基础上对实验材料进行预处理，优化获得了完全适用于水母雪莲风干药材 DNA 提取的一整套提取流程。该方法能够有效去除次生代谢产物对 DNA 提取的影响，且对原材料消耗较少，可以应用于后续水母雪莲种质资源鉴定和遗传多样性分析。

关键词 水母雪莲, 改良 CTAB 法, 微量提取, 优化, 前处理

Optimization of DNA Micro-extraction Method of *Saussurea medusa* Maxim, A Rare Tibetan Medicinal Plant of Qinghai-Tibet Plateau

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Abstract In this study, Genomic DNA of dried *Saussurea medusa* was extracted through CTAB-improved method, SDS-improved method and high salt low pH basic method, then optimized and screened a suitable method for DNA extraction of *S. medusa*. Results showed that the yield of genomic DNA extracted by CTAB-improved method (2% CTAB concentration, 1% PVP concentration, 2% β-mercaptoethanol concentration) was higher than others. And two times of extraction with chloroform/isoamyl alcohol had got the better quality of DNA that met the requirements of ISSR analysis. On the basis of this, preprocessed the experimental materials and got a complete set of DNA extraction process of *S. medusa* dried herbs. This improved method can effectively remove the effect of secondary metabolites and consume less plant materials and it also can be applied to the germplasm identification and genetic diversity analysis of *S. medusa*.

Keywords *Saussurea medusa* Maxim, CTAB-improved method, Micro-extraction, Optimization, Pretreatment

中药材的正确鉴定作为中医药领域发展的重要环节之一，一直受到广泛关注。随着现代分子生物学的蓬勃发展，传统中药材鉴定不再局限于传统的性状特征，而是采用准确性高、重现性好的分子标记技术(南晓洁等, 2009)，其中利用生物个体、物种或者居群基因组中有差异的 DNA 片段来鉴别药材品种的 DNA 分子标记技术备受关注(李文强等, 2005; 应依等, 2006; 张文龙和曾桂萍, 2014)。提取优质样本

DNA 是完成一系列分子鉴定过程的核心基础，不同药材中所用方法又各有不同。

本研究以菊科(Compositae)风毛菊属(*Saussurea*)植物水母雪莲(*Saussurea medusa* Maxim)为实验材料。水母雪莲又称水母雪兔子，分布于青海、西藏、四川、甘肃等地，生长于海拔 3 700~5 200 m 的高山流石滩(刘尚武, 1996)，是一种名贵的藏药材，现已被列入青海省第二批重点保护野生植物名录，其含有的

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